



## MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY, KERALA

## **Abstract**

Ph.D. Programme - Syllabus of Course Work - Paper II - Philosophy - Broad area of Research - Approved - Orders issued.

#### **ACADEMIC A 10 SECTION**

No. 5022/AC A 10/2019/MGU

Priyadarsini Hills, Dated: 19.10.2019

Read:-1. Letter No. nil dated 29.08.2019, received from the Head of the Department, Maharaja's College, Ernakulam.

2. U. O. No. 4690/AC A10/2019/MGU, dated 01.10.2019.

## <u>ORDER</u>

Sanction has been accorded by the Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor to the following syllabus of Course II of the Course Work Examination (Broad area of research) for research scholars in Philosophy, in Approved Research Centres, from 2018 Admission onwards.

## <u>Syllabus</u>

#### Module I

What is Philosophy? Identifying Philosophical Problems; Epistemological, Metaphysical and Axiological Problems. Theories of knowledge- Theories of Truth- Problem Mind and Body, Space and Time, Being and Becoming, Permanence and Change, Problem of One and Many.

#### Module II

Deductive and Inductive Logic- Syllogism. Problem of Induction- Mill's Experimental Method. Symbolic logic: Logical Operators- Method of Deduction- Rules of Inference- Rules of Replacement- Quantification; Quantification Preliminary Rules.

## Module III

Fundamentals of Ethics: Postulates of Ethics, Freedom of Will. Absolutism- Relativism. Deontological Theory - Categorical Imperative. Utilitarianism. Metaethics: Cognitivism, Noncognitivism. Applied Ethics: Bioethics- Ethical Issues on Abortion, Euthanasia, Surrogacy- Ethical Issues in Business and Media.

#### **Module IV**

Metaphysics: Brahman- Atman Identity- Nishkamakarma- Nyaya-Vaisesika Pluralism- Samkhya-Yoga Dualism, Non-dualism of Vedanta- Buddhist Sunyavada. Plato's Theory of Forms, Aristotle; Form and Matter, Dualism of Spinoza, Pluralism of Leibniz, Kant; Phenomena/ Noumena, Hegel: Reality.

#### Module V

Recent Trends: Continental Tradition- Husserl: Intentionality, Heidegger- the Question of being, Nietzsche's Genealogical revaluation of Morals- Levina's Criticism of Ontology- Derrida: Critique of Logocentrism, Foucault: Archeology, Discourse- Habermas: Communicative Reason- French Feminism: Kristeva: Symbolic and Semiotic.

Analytical Tradition: Linguistic turn- Logical Positivism- Frege: Sense and Reference-Wittgenstein: Picture Theory of Meaning, Use Theory of meaning- Speech Act theory: Austin and Searle- Problem of Meaning: Alfred Tarski- Donald Davidson, Michael Dummett.

#### Reference

- 1. Richard E Creel, Thinking Philosophy, Blackwell, 2001
- 2. Margret Chatterjee, Philosophical Enquires, Motilal, 1988
- 3. Manuel Velasquez, Philosophy a Text with Reading, Wardsworth, 2001
- 4. John Hospers, An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis, Allied, 1997.
- I M Copi, C. Cohen, Monica Prabhakar, and Priyedharshi Prabhakar, Introduction to Logic, 13<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009
- 6. Sharma C. D., Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy.
- 7. Dr. S. Radhakrishnan, Indian Philosophy, vol. I and II, 2009
- 8. Copleston, Frederick, A History of Philosophy, 1996
- 9. Y. Mashih, A Critical History of Western Philosophy.
- 10. William Lillie, An Introduction to Ethics, 2007
- 11. Peter Singer, A Companion to Ethics, 1997.
- 12. Richard Kearney, Continental Philosophy in the Twentieth Century.
- 13. Munitz, Contemporary Analytic Philosophy.
- 14. R. C. Pradhan, Recent Development in Analytic Philosophy.

# Orders are issued accordingly.

## **BAIJU N**

# ASSISTANT REGISTRAR IV (ACADEMIC) For REGISTRAR

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- 1. HOD, Maharaja's College, Ernakulam
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- 4. PS to the Pro-Vice-Chancellor
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