Reg. No	
2008. 110	
Name	

Ph.D. COURSE WORK EXAMINATION IN BOTANY, OCTOBER 2022

Course II—THEORY AND CONCEPT-BOTANY

(2020 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 50 Marks

Part A

Answer any ten of the following questions.

Each question carries 4 marks.

- 1. Briefly describe density gradient centrifugation and its applications.
- 2. Explain the importance iso-electric point in protein purification.
- 3. What is the role of phytolexins in plants?
- 4. Write short note on FTIR.
- 5. Explain the protocol of chloroplast and mitochondrial genome isolation.
- 6. Explain the principle of NMR spectroscopy.
- 7. Differentiate between light and electron microscopes.
- 8. How radioisotopes helps to elucidate different biosynthetic pathways?
- 9. Explain different antifungal and antibacterial tests of plant sample.
- 10. Illustrate the technique of anther culture.
- 11. Write a short note on transgenic animals and CPCSEA guidelines.
- 12. Explain the principle of gel electrophoresis and its applications.

 $(10 \times 4 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer any one of the following questions.

The question carries 10 marks.

- 13. Explain different types of chromatography and its applications.
- 14. Illustrate different methods of DNA sequencing.

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ marks})$