

ENTRANCE TEST FOR Ph.D. PROGRAMME, 2023

GANDHIAN STUDIES AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

Part A

*Answer all questions.**Each question carries 1 mark.**Choose the correct answer from the choices given.*

1. Sabarmathi Ashram is situated on the banks of the river :
(A) Ganga. (B) Godavary.
(C) Sabarmathi. (D) Yamuna.
2. The word where Mohandas miss spelt in the class :
(A) Kettle. (B) Koran.
(C) Gita. (D) Bible.
3. The state where Gandhi's birth place is situated :
(A) Maharashtra. (B) Gujarat.
(C) Mathya Pradesh. (D) Orissa.
4. Who is the founder of Brahma Samaj ?
(A) Gandhi. (B) Rajaram Mohan Roy.
(C) Vinobha. (D) Chandra Bose.
5. The compulsory free education in Wardha Scheme is entitled to :
(A) 6—11. (B) 5—10.
(C) 7—14. (D) 5—14 age.
6. The ideal state which Gandhi wanted to establish :
(A) Gram raj. (B) Ram raj.
(C) Village Panchayat. (D) British raj.
7. Gandhi was against :
(A) Individual development. (B) Village development.
(C) Industrialisation. (D) Social development.

Turn over

8. To give respect to the untouchable Gandhi renamed them as :
- (A) Athi Dravidas. (B) Harijan.
(C) Adivasi. (D) Backward class.
9. Boodan means :
- (A) Land legislation. (B) Love.
(C) Land Act. (D) Land gift.
10. The Government is the best government which government :
- (A) The least. (B) The more.
(C) The maximum. (D) None.
11. According to Gandhi, God is :
- (A) Love. (B) Ram.
(C) Justice. (D) Truth.
12. The coin of Gandhism has 'Satya' as one side. What is on the other side :
- (A) Sarvodaya. (B) Non-eating meat.
(C) Ahimsa. (D) Sarvodaya.
13. Gandhi considered education without character is :
- (A) Holly. (B) Sin.
(C) True education. (D) New education.
14. The book 'small is beautiful' is written by :
- (A) Vinoba. (B) Satyajith Ray.
(C) Gandhi. (D) E.F. Schumacher.
15. Find the odd man out :
- (A) Young India. (B) Harijan.
(C) Hind Swaraj. (D) Indian opinion.
16. $C = S$, $CDE = 345$, $BAT = ?$
- (A) 21. (B) 23.
(C) 24. (D) 25.
17. Satyagraha means :
- (A) Civil disobedience. (B) Holidng onto Truth.
(C) Passive resistance. (D) Non-violente direct action.

18. Who was the Gandhian economist from Tamil Nadu ?
(A) Dr. Susila Naiyar. (B) Sriman Narayanan.
(C) Dr. JC Kumarappa. (D) Dr. G. Ramachandran.
19. Who was the father of the theory 'Survival of fittest' ?
(A) Lrod Irwin. (B) Einstein.
(C) Hitler. (D) Darwin.
20. The present strucure of democracy is :
(A) Square. (B) Pramidal.
(C) Rectangular. (D) 'O' zanic circle.
21. The meaning of swadeshi is :
(A) Non-violence. (B) Use of linen goods.
(C) Hard work. (D) Neighbourliness.
22. "By education I mean drawing out of the best in body, mind and soul in children and man" who says this :
(A) Vivekanandar. (B) Gandhi.
(C) Ramakrishna. (D) Tagore.
23. Gandhi considered the Western Civilisation as :
(A) A model to follow. (B) Very important one.
(C) Satanic civilisation. (D) True civilisation.
24. Gandhi advocated :
(A) Monarchy. (B) Dictorship.
(C) Party democracy. (D) Partyless democracy.
25. According to Gandhi, western economics is centred around :
(A) Human welfare. (B) Ethics.
(C) Money. (D) Happiness.
26. According to Gandhi, "All religions are"
(A) Not equal. (B) Not true.
(C) Easy to follow. (D) True.
27. "A man of truth must be a man of care" Gandhi learned this lesson from his :
(A) Mother. (B) Own experience.
(C) Other. (D) Wife.

Turn over

28. RAMA = 37, then SITA = ?
(A) 55. (B) 53.
(C) 56. (D) 57.
29. Where was Gandhi on 15th August 1947 ?
(A) Delhi. (B) Noakali.
(C) Chennai. (D) Bombay.
30. The spiritual Guide of Gandhiji :
(A) Gokale. (B) Tagore.
(C) Sathavani Roy Chander. (D) Vivekanandar.
31. Who according to Gandhi, wrote the poem with the theme of "Do good to the evil doers" ?
(A) Edwin Arnold. (B) Shamal Bhatt.
(C) Tagore. (D) Valluvar.
32. Swaraj means :
(A) Liberations. (B) Self-rule.
(C) Democracy. (D) Good Government.
33. Sarvodaya means :
(A) Welfare of majority. (B) Welfare of few.
(C) Welfare of the best. (D) Welfare of all.
34. The magazine in which the English essays of Mohan was published :
(A) Harijan. (B) Vegetarian.
(C) Young India. (D) Indian opinion.
35. Gandhi decided to suspend the Civil disobedience movement due to violence in :
(A) Chauri-Chaura. (B) Bardoli.
(C) Kaira. (D) Anand Taluk.
36. Gandhi's educational system aimed at the development of man's :
(A) Head. (B) Hand.
(C) Heart. (D) Hand, Head and Heart.
37. Find the odd man out :
(A) China. (B) Burma.
(C) Sri Lanka. (D) India.

38. Who is the author of 'Wings of fire' ?
(A) M.K. Gandhi. (B) A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.
(C) K.E. David Kingly. (D) J.K. Kennedy.
39. $36.17 \times 100 = ?$
(A) 361.7. (B) 36170.
(C) 361700. (D) 3617.
40. Gandhi says 'My life is _____'
(A) My goal. (B) Simple.
(C) My message. (D) Truthful.
41. According to Gandhi, True Civilisation lies in :
(A) Increase of wants. (B) The reduction of wants.
(C) Welfare of the last. (D) Welfare of all.
42. The basis of Gandhi's idea of Trusteeship was :
(A) The Bible. (B) Isopanished.
(C) The Koran. (D) The Bagavat Gita.
43. Gandhi says worship without which is useless :
(A) Love. (B) Prayer.
(C) Sacrifice. (D) Sincerity.
44. What is the name given by Gandhi when he translated the substance of the book 'Unto This Last' into Gujarati ?
(A) Ahimsa. (B) Sarvodaya.
(C) Satyagraha. (D) Hind Swaraj.
45. Constructive programmes are the truthful and non-violent ways of attaining :
(A) Democracy. (B) Panchayat raj.
(C) Swaraj. (D) Poorna Swaraj.
46. Bread Labour means :
(A) Earning bread.
(B) Mental Labour.
(C) Earning one's livelihood by their own labour.
(D) Working for money.

47. An inseparable component of Gandhian Economics is :
- (A) Work. (B) Centralisation.
(C) Ethics. (D) Happiness.
48. The Gandhian who is affectionately called by people as Anti-corruption crusader ?
- (A) Anna. (B) Anna Hazare.
(C) Kiran Bedi. (D) Kamaraj.
49. If $L < P$ then the relation between N and X :
- (A) $<$. (B) $>$.
(C) $=$. (D) \neq .
50. The collected works of Mahatma Gandhi (100 volumes) is published by :
- (A) Gandhi Peace Foundation.
(B) Gandhi Smarak Nidhi.
(C) Ministry of Education and Culture, Govt. of India.
(D) Gandhian Literature Society.

(50 × 1 = 50 marks)

Part B

*Answer any ten questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

51. Ruskin's 'Unto This Last'.
52. Kingdom of God is within you.
53. Dr. A.T. Ariyaratne.
54. Dr. Nelson Mandela.
55. Explain nonprobability sampling.
56. Khadi and village industries.
57. Tolstoy farm.
58. Wardha Scheme of Education.
59. Jayaprakash Narayanan and Gandhi.
60. My experiments with Truth.
61. Shantisena.
62. Means and ends in Gandhian Thought.
63. Swadeshi in the context of Globalisation.
64. Thirukkural and Gandhi.

(10 × 5 = 50 marks)